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# Long-Term Trends in Ecological Systems: A Basis for Understanding Responses to Global Change



## **Contents**

Contributors .....	VIII
Technical Consultants .....	X

### ***Introduction to Cross-Site Comparisons and History and Organization of the EcoTrends Project***

Chapter 1: Long-Term Trends in Ecological Systems: An Introduction to Cross-Site Comparisons and Relevance to Global Change Studies .....	1
Chapter 2: History and Organization of the EcoTrends Project .....	21

### ***Cross-Site Comparisons of Ecological Responses to Global Change Drivers***

Chapter 3: Cross-Site Comparisons of Ecological Responses to Climate and Climate-Related Drivers .....	28
Chapter 4: Cross-Site Comparisons of State-Change Dynamics .....	36
Chapter 5: Patterns of Net Primary Production Across Sites .....	42
Chapter 6: Cross-Site Comparisons of Precipitation and Surface Water Chemistry .....	46
Chapter 7: Cross-Site Comparisons of Ecological Responses to Long-Term Nitrogen Fertilization .....	51
Chapter 8: Long-Term Trends in Human Population Growth and Economy Across Sites .....	54
Chapter 9: Disturbance Regimes and Ecological Responses Across Sites .....	58
Chapter 10: Cross-Site Studies “By Design”: Experiments and Observations That Provide New Insights .....	72

### ***Long-Term Trends in Global Change Drivers and Responses at Site and Continental Scales***

Chapter 11: Long-Term Trends in Climate and Climate-Related Drivers .....	81
Chapter 12: Long-Term Trends in Precipitation and Surface Water Chemistry .....	115
Chapter 13: Long-Term Trends in Human Demography and Economy Across Sites .....	162
Chapter 14: Long-Term Trends in Production, Abundance, and Richness of Plants and Animals .....	191
Chapter 15: Management and Policy Implications of Cross- and Within-Site Long-Term Studies .....	206
Chapter 16: Recommendations for Data Accessibility .....	216
Chapter 17: Long-Term Research Across Sites, Ecosystems, and Disciplines: Synthesis and Research Needs .....	226

### ***Appendices***

Appendix 1: Site Descriptions .....	234
Appendix 2: Average (Standard Error) Maximum, Mean, and Minimum Air Temperature and Annual Precipitation at Each Site .....	312

Appendix 3: Average (Standard Error) Ice Duration, Sea Level, Streamflow, Water Clarity, and Water Temperature for Sites With Data .....	314
Appendix 4: Regression Coefficients and R <sup>2</sup> Values for Nine Climatic Variables for Which Linear Regression Against Time Is Significant ( $p < 0.05$ ) .....	316
Appendix 5: Annual Average (Standard Error) Nitrogen (as Nitrate) From Various Sources at Sites With Data .....	319
Appendix 6: Regression Coefficients and R <sup>2</sup> Values for Nitrogen (as Nitrate) From Various Sources for Which Linear Regression Against Time Is Significant ( $p < 0.05$ ) .....	321
Appendix 7: Annual Average (Standard Error) Nitrogen (as Ammonium) From Various Sources at Sites With Data .....	323
Appendix 8: Regression Coefficients and R <sup>2</sup> Values for Nitrogen (as Ammonium) From Various Sources for Which Linear Regression Against Time Is Significant ( $p < 0.05$ ) .....	325
Appendix 9: Annual Average (Standard Error) Sulfur (as Sulfate) From Various Sources at Sites With Data .....	326
Appendix 10: Regression Coefficients and R <sup>2</sup> Values for Sulfur (Sulfate) From Various Sources for Which Linear Regression Against Time Is Significant ( $p < 0.05$ ) .....	328
Appendix 11: Annual Average (Standard Error) Chloride From Various Sources at Sites With Data ..	330
Appendix 12: Regression Coefficients and R <sup>2</sup> Values for Chloride From Various Sources for Which Linear Regression Against Time Is Significant ( $p < 0.05$ ) .....	332
Appendix 13: Annual Average (Standard Error) Calcium From Various Sources at Sites With Data ...	334
Appendix 14: Regression Coefficients and R <sup>2</sup> Values for Calcium From Various Sources for Which Linear Regression Against Time Is Significant ( $p < 0.05$ ) .....	336
Appendix 15: Human Population and Economy Variables in 2000 for the Focal County of Each Site, as Grouped by Ecosystem Type .....	338
Appendix 16: Annual Average (Standard Error) Aboveground Net Primary Production (ANPP) at Sites With Data .....	341
Appendix 17: Other Measures of Average (Standard Error) Terrestrial Production at Sites With Data..	343
Appendix 18: Average (Standard Error) Aquatic Production at Sites With Data .....	344
Appendix 19: Average (Standard Error) Biomass of Primary Producers (Plants, Algae) for Sites With Data .....	345
Appendix 20: Average (Standard Error) Plant Species Richness for Sites With Data .....	347
Appendix 21: Average (Standard Error) Animal Abundance for Sites With Data .....	349
Appendix 22: Average (Standard Error) Animal Species Richness for Sites With Data .....	352
Appendix 23: Regression Coefficients and R <sup>2</sup> Values for Plant and Animal Variables for Which Linear Regression of Each Variable Against Time Is Significant ( $p < 0.05$ ) and the Trend Appears Linear .....	353
Appendix 24: Lead Principal Investigator(s) (PI), Information Managers (IM), and Administrative Program of the LTER Programs .....	355
Appendix 25: Researchers Involved in the EcoTrends Project at Non-LTER Sites .....	359

Appendix 26: List of Stations and Length of Record for Each Climate Variable by Site .....	362
Appendix 27: List of Stations and Length of Record for Each Precipitation or Surface Water Chemistry Variable by Site .....	367
Appendix 28: List of Stations and Length of Record for Each Plant and Animal Variable by Site, as Grouped by Ecosystem Type .....	371
Index .....	i

**Appendix 5. Annual average (standard error) nitrogen (as nitrate) from various sources at sites with data**

(Sites are grouped by ecosystem type. See Appendix 27 for length of record for each station at a site.)

Site code	Precipitation (concentration) mg/L	Wet deposition kg/ha	Coastal water µM/L	Lake mg/L	Stream mg/L
<b>Alpine and arctic</b>					
ARC	0.06 (0.02)	0.17 (0.01)			0.03 (0.01)*
GLA	0.17 (0.01)	2.00 (0.11)			0.28 (0.02)*
LVW	0.17 (0.01)*	1.73 (0.06)			
MCM				0.14 (0.01)	
NWT	0.21 (0.01)*	3.70 (0.27)*		0.21 (0.01)*	
<b>Aridlands</b>					
JRN	0.42 (0.04)	0.03 (0.002)			
RCE	0.12 (0.01)	0.29 (0.02)			
WGE	0.24 (0.01)	0.85 (0.09)			
<b>Coastal</b>					
CCE			0.2 (0.02)		
FCE	0.12 (0.004)	1.75 (0.08)*	0.3 (0.05)*		
PAL			4.4 (0.15)		
PIE	0.24 (0.01)*	2.64 (0.08)			
SBC			0.4 (0.11)		
VCR	0.23 (0.02)	2.69 (0.19)	0.8 (0.16)		
<b>Eastern forests</b>					
BEN	0.13 (0.01)		2.12 (0.16)		
CRO	0.17 (0.01)		2.33 (0.07)		
CWT	0.15 (0.004)*		2.59 (0.08)*		
FER	0.33 (0.01)*		4.19 (0.18)*		
HBR	0.28 (0.01)*		3.33 (0.11)*		
HFR	0.28 (0.01)*		3.46 (0.14)		
LUQ	0.06 (0.004)		1.91 (0.13)		
MAR	0.23 (0.01)*		1.76 (0.05)*		
NTL	0.25 (0.01)*		1.97 (0.09)*		

**Appendix 5.** Annual average (standard error) nitrogen (as nitrate) from various sources at sites with data—Continued

Site code	Precipitation (concentration) mg/L	Wet deposition kg/ha	Coastal water µM/L	Lake mg/L	Stream mg/L
<b>Temperate grasslands and savannas</b>					
CDR	0.29 (0.01)	2.13 (0.18)			
GRL	0.23 (0.01)	2.09 (0.06)			
KBS	0.40 (0.01)*	3.62 (0.14)*			
KNZ	0.28 (0.01)	2.38 (0.08)			
SGS	0.32 (0.01)	1.03 (0.05)			
<b>Urban</b>					
BES	0.29 (0.01)*	3.33 (0.16)*			
CAP	0.66 (0.07)	0.76 (0.15)			
<b>Western forests</b>					
AND	0.03 (0.001)	0.62 (0.02)			
BLA	0.06 (0.01)*	0.46 (0.03)			
BNZ	0.03 (0.002)	0.11 (0.01)			
CSP	0.05 (0.003)*	0.47 (0.04)			
FRA	0.21 (0.01)*	3.70 (0.27)*			
PRI	0.09 (0.01)	0.69 (0.05)			

\* indicates significant slopes ( $p < 0.05$ ) for regression of each variable against time.